中国郁金香属一新种

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A New Species of Tulipa (Liliaceae) from China

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关键词: 郁金香属: 皖郁金香: 新种

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皖郁金香 新种 图1

Tulipa anhuiensis X. S. Sheng, sp. nov. TYPE: Anhui (安徽), Qianshan county (潜山县), Tianzhu Mount. (天柱山), alt. 1000 – 1200 m, 1998 – 04 – 01, Shen Xian – sheng 98006 (holotype, PE). Fig. 1.

A T. erythronioide Baker tepalis lanceolatis, antheris purpurascentibus, stylo 1-2 mm longo, stigmate oblique truncato differt.

Herba perennis , 10 – 15 cm alta; bulbi ovoidei. Caulis singulus, simplex. Folia 2, opposita, oblanceolata glabra crassa, 1015 cm longa, 1 – 1. 5 cm lata, integra apice obtusa, sessilia, costa evidente, nervis lateralibus obscuris. Flos 1; bracteae 3, verticillatae loratae, 3 – 4 cm longae, 3 – 4 mm latae; pedicelli 2 – 2. 5 cm longi; tepala 6, lanceolata, 3 cm longa, 5 mm lata, alba, basi viridula, striata, margine membranacea, fere erosa; stamina 6; antherae 6 mm longae, purpurascentes; filamenta 7 – 8 mm longa, glabra crassa; pollinis granum album, globosum; ovarium ellipsoideum, glabrum, 8 mm longum, 3 – loculare; ovulae mumerosae; stylus brevissimus, 1 – 2 mm longus; stigmata oblique truncata. Capsula ignota. Florescentia; Martius et Aprilis.

多年生草本,高 10~15~cm,具卵圆形鳞茎。茎单一,不分枝。叶 2 枚,对生,倒披针形,无毛,质厚,长 10~15~cm,宽 1~1.5~cm,全缘,顶端钝圆,无叶柄,主脉明显,侧脉不明显。花 1 朵,苞片 3 枚,轮生,带状,长 3~4~cm,宽 3~4~cm;花梗长 2~2.5~cm;花被片 6,披针形,长 3~cm,宽 5~cm,白色,基部淡绿色,有条纹,边缘膜质,几乎啮齿状;雄蕊 6 枚,花药长 6~cm,淡紫色,花丝长 7~8~cm,无毛,粗壮,花粉粒白色,球形;子房椭圆形,无毛,长 8~cm,3 室,胚珠多数,花柱极短,长 1~2~cm 成中,有果未见。花期 3~4~f

本种与二叶郁金香 T. erythronioides Baker 近缘,但花被片披针形,花药淡紫色,花柱长 $1\sim2$ mm,柱头歪斜可与之区别。

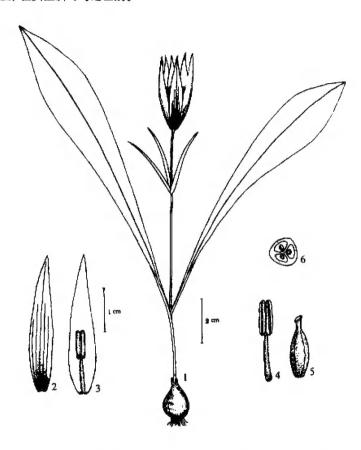


图 1 皖都金香 1. 植株; 2. 外轮花被片; 3. 内轮花被片与雌蕊; 4. 雄蕊; 5. 雌蕊; 6. 子房模切。(沈星生绘)

Fig. 1 Tulipa anhaiensis X. S. Shen 1. plant; 2. outside tepal; 3. inside tepal and stamen; 4. stamen; 5. gynoecium; 6. cross - section of ovary.

動劑 在标本的鉴定过程中,曾得到陈心启教授的帮助。